

UNIT 1 PART B- VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

ADJECTIVES, VERB SER

to describe someone

(Yo) (no) soy- I am (not)

Tú (no) eres- You are (not)

Mi amigo (no) es- My male friend is (not)

Mi amiga (no) es- My female friend is (not)

to talk about what people are like

artístico, -a- artistic

callado, -a- quiet

abierto, -a- open

alegre- cheerful

amable- kind

sofisticado, -a- sophisticated

fuerte- strong

débil- weak

atrevido, -a- daring

bueno, -a -good

deportista -sports-minded

desordenado, -a- messy

estudioso, -a -studious

gracioso, -a -funny

impaciente -impatient

inteligente- intelligent

ordenado, -a -neat

paciente -patient

perezoso, -a -lazy

reservado, -a- reserved, shy

serio, -a- serious

simpático, -a -nice, friendly

sociable -sociable

talentoso, -a -talented

trabajador, -ora -hardworking

independiente- independent

tímido, -a- shy

extrovertido, -a- outgoing

creativo, -a- creative

fuerte- strong

estadounidense- American

Physical Descriptions

(Yo) (no) soy- I am (not)

Tú (no) eres- You are (not)

Mi amigo (no) es- My male friend is (not)

Mi amiga (no) es- My female friend is (not)

bajo, -a (short)

joven, -a (young)

viejo, -a (old)

guapo, -a (cute, good looking)

bonito, -a (pretty)

feo, -a (ugly)

delgado, -a- thin

gordo, -a, fat

to describe hair

Yo tengo- I have

Tú tienes- You have

El/ ella tiene- he/ she has

el pelo negro- black hair

el pelo marrón- brown hair

el pelo pelirrojo- red hair

el pelo rubio- blonde hair

el pelo gris- gray hair

el pelo moreno- dark hair

el pelo lacio/ liso- straight hair

el pelo ondulado- wavy hair

el pelo corto- short hair

el pelo largo- long hair

el pelo rizado- curly hair

trenzas- braids

rastas- dreadlocks

pecas- freckles

bigote- mustache

barba- beard

lentes/ gafas- glasses

to describe eyes

Yo Tengo- I have Tú tienes- you have

El/ ella tiene- he/ she has

los ojos azules- blue eyes

los ojos verdes- green eyes

los ojos garzos- hazelnut eyes

los ojos marrones- brown eyes

los ojos negros- black eyes

los ojos grises- grey eyes

to ask people about themselves or others

¿Cómo eres? -What are you like?

¿Cómo es? -What is he / she like?

¿Cómo se llama?- What's his / her name?

¿Eres . . . ? -Are you ...?

to tell whom you are talking about

el amigo, la amiga -male friend, female friend

el chico/ la chica - boy, girl

la familia- family

yo- I

tú- you informal

él -he

ella- she

usted (ud)- you formal

nosotros (as)- we

vosotros (as)- you all informal

ellos- they masculine

ellas- they feminine

ustedes (uds)- you all

other useful words

a veces -sometimes

muy -very

pero- but

según -according to

ADJECTIVES

- ❖ Adjectives describe people, places, or things.
- ❖ In Spanish, the adjectives match in gender and number with the noun that they describe
- ❖ In Spanish, adjective go **AFTER** the noun

MASCULINO		FEMENINO	
Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
-o	-os	-a	-as
-r	-es	-ra	-ras
-ista	-istas	-ista	-istas
-e	-es	-e	-es

❖ Samples:

- El niño es simpatic_o_
- Las niñas son inteligent_es_____
- Nosotros somos alt_os_____
- Mi hermana es sociabl_e_____

